

## 不定詞の使い方

### 主語

To lean out of the window is dangerous.

→ It is dangerous to lean out of the window  
(偽主語)

### 目的語・補語

She agreed to pay \$50.  
He seems to be ill.

### 疑問語 + 不定詞

He discovered how to open the safe.

### 動詞 + O + 不定詞

He told me to go.  
She encouraged me to try again.

### bare infinitive ROOT (原形不定詞)

I heard him lock the door

受動態注意 — He made me move my car.  
You had better say nothing.

### 代不定詞

Why did you take a taxi?

- I had to (take a taxi).  
I was late.

### 不定詞

to + do  
(原形)

to be doing  
to have done  
to be done

### 目的

He went to France to learn French.

### 特定の形容詞 + 不定詞

He was sad to hear the news.  
It was kind of you to help him.

### 了の会話結果

He hurried to the station only to find the train had started.

### 名詞 + 不定詞

I have letters to write.  
He made an effort to stand up.

### 問題代名詞 or 代替

She was the only one to survive (= who survived) the crash.

### 慣用句

to be honest, to tell you the truth,